

Election Study 1999 – pre-election survey

6. In your opinion, how is the general situation in Israel today?

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Not so good
4. Not good
5. Bad

7. In your opinion, how is the government handling the problems of the state?

1. Very well
2. Well
3. Not so well
4. Not well at all

8-9. What do you think is the main problem that the government has to take care of?  
(Please state only one problem)

1. Security and terrorism in general
2. Economy
3. Peace process
4. Occupied territories/Palestinian problem
5. "Histadrut" organization
6. Golan Heights
7. Housing
8. Domestic disputes
9. Social affairs
10. Preserving consistency of government policy
11. Settlements
12. Mistaken government policy
13. Road accidents(Public transportation)
14. Discharged soldiers/ Military
15. Immigration (Ethiopia, USSR)
16. Education
17. Iranian threat
18. Domestic security
19. Foreign issues
20. Security and peace
21. Social-Economic issues
22. Jerusalem
23. Israeli Arabs equal rights
24. Coalitions and Concessions to Orthodoxy
25. Absentees
26. Health service
27. Realizing Zionism, Jewish bond, Assimilation
28. Policy
29. Security and economy
30. Religious – secular conflict
31. Corruption
32. Jewish-Arab conflict

33. Trust and tolerance
34. The media
35. Exit from Lebanon
36. Security and society
37. Religious coercion
38. Foreign workers
40. Violence
41. Security and education
42. Iraqi threat
43. The internally displaced
44. Israeli Arab ethnic racism
45. Christian status
98. Other
99. Don't know

10. From the candidates for prime minister, who do you think is more capable of handling this problem? (do not read)

1. Netanyahu
2. Barak
3. Mordechai
4. Begin
5. Bishara
6. Rafi
7. Neither
8. There's no difference

11-12. Which party will best be able to handle the problem you've stated?

1. One Israel (Labor, Geshet, Meimad)
2. Likud
3. Ichud Leumi (Herut, Moledet, Tekuma)
4. Tsomet
5. Meretz
6. The Third Way
7. Center party
8. Yisrael Be'aliyah (Sharansky)
9. Yisrael Beiteinu (Lieberman)
10. Mafdal
11. Yehadut Hatora (Agudat Yisrael +Degel Hatora)
12. Shas
13. Am Ehad (Amir Peretz)
14. Shinui (Lapid+Poraz)
15. Women Party
16. Hadash
17. Mada-Ra'am
18. Arab Movement for Renewal
19. Balad (Bishara)
20. United National Front
21. Pensioners Party
22. Pnina Rosenblum

- 23. Kasino (Tisona)
- 24. Ale Yarok
- 25. Greens
- 26. Other party \_\_\_\_\_
- 27. None

13. Within the last 3 years, do you think that the economic situation has improved, stayed the same, or gotten worse?

- 1. Improved a lot
- 2. Improved a little
- 3. Didn't change
- 4. Got a little worse
- 5. Got much worse

14. And what about your personal economic situation?

- 1. Improved a lot
- 2. Improved a little
- 3. Didn't change
- 4. Got a little worse
- 5. Got much worse

15. Do you think that the danger of confronting the Arab world is bigger or smaller in comparison to before the beginning of the peace process?

- 1. Danger increased a lot
- 2. Increased
- 3. Decreased
- 4. Decreased a lot

16. And since Netanyahu's government is in charge, has the danger of confronting the Arab world increased in comparison to the governments of Shimon Peres and Yizhak Rabin after the Oslo accords?

- 1. Danger increased a lot
- 2. Increased
- 3. Decreased
- 4. Decreased a lot

Below is a scale with 7 steps. Step 1 states that you strongly disagree and step 7 states that you strongly agree. According to this scale, please express your opinion regarding the next statements:

	strongly disagree						strongly agree
17. Concession of territories for peace	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
18. Separation of religion from state	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
19. The peace process has to be stoped, even if a risk of another war	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
20. When there is a contradiction between Democracy and the Jewish law, the Jewish Law should be perferred	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

21. Do you support or object to the Oslo accords?

1. Support strongly
2. Support
3. Object
4. Object strongly

22. Do you think that the state of personal security of the residents of Israel is better today or worse than before the beginning of the current peace process?

1. Much better
2. Better
3. Worse
4. Much worse

23. And since the establishment of Netanyahu's government, is the personal security of the residents of Israel better today or worse than in the governments of Rabin and Peres after signing the Oslo accords?

1. Much better
2. Better
3. Worse
4. Much worse

24. Do you think that Israel should agree to the establishment of a Palestinian state in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip as part of a permanent settlement?

1. Definitely agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Definitely disagree

25-26. In your estimation, what percentage of the public supports the establishment of a Palestinian state?

\_\_\_\_\_ %  
99 for majority  
00 for minority

27. And which tendency is about to increase? In a year or two, will public support in the establishment of a Palestinian state increase in comparison to today, or will it decrease?

- 1 Public support will increase
- 2 Public support will decrease

28. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement that the government should encourage Arab emigration from the country?

1. Certainly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Certainly disagree

29. In your opinion, what are the aspirations of the Arabs?

1. To get back a part of the territories we've occupied in the Six Days War
2. To get back all the territories we've occupied in the Six Days War
3. To occupy the state of Israel
4. To occupy the country and to eliminate a substantial part of the Jewish population of the state of Israel

30. Where do you think Israel should concentrate its efforts in order to prevent a war with the Arab countries?

1. It should concentrate on peace talks
2. It should increase its military strength

31. To what extent are you worried that you and your family might get hurt from Arabs in your daily life?

1. Very worried
2. Worried
3. Not worried
4. Not worried at all

32. Without considering your personal opinion, according to your estimation, will a Palestinian state be established in Judea and Samaria in the next 10 years?

1. A Palestinian state will be established
2. A Palestinian state will not be established

33. Should Israel give back to Syria territories in the Golan Heights in exchange for a peace agreement and security arrangements that are acceptable by the IDF?

1. No. Israel should not return any territory of the Golan Heights
2. Israel should give back a small part of the Golan Heights
3. Israel should give back a considerable part of the Golan Heights
4. Israel should give back most of the territories of the Golan Heights

To what extent do you have trust in the following bodies or persons:

	Not at all	Little trust	Certain trust	Strong trust
34. Political parties	1	2	3	4
35. Prime Minister	1	2	3	4
36. The Media	1	2	3	4
37. State Advocacy	1	2	3	4
38. The Supreme Court	1	2	3	4
39. Police	1	2	3	4

40. In general, to what extent are you satisfied with Israeli democracy?

1. Very satisfied
2. Satisfied
3. Not so satisfied
4. Not satisfied at all

41. And what about the nature of public discourse, to what extent are you satisfied with it?

1. Very satisfied
2. Satisfied
3. Not so satisfied
4. Not satisfied at all

42-45. If we think of potential directions for development in Israel, there are four important values that clash with one another to some extent and are important to different people in different degrees: a state with a Jewish majority, the Greater Land of Israel, a democratic state (equal political rights for all) and peace (low probability of war)

From these four values, which is the most important to you?

1. A state with a Jewish majority
2. The Greater Land of Israel
3. A democratic state (equal political rights for all)
4. Peace

42. Most important \_\_\_\_

43. Second \_\_\_\_

44. Third \_\_\_\_

45. Fourth \_\_\_\_

The scale below includes 10 steps, which express the measure of support and sympathy or dislike and hatred toward a group or a specific person. 1 means a strong rejection (hatred) and 10 means a strong support. Please state to what extent you support or reject each of the following groups or persons:

	1 rejection (hatred)	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 attraction (sympathy)
46. The Center Party	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
47. Labor Party	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
48. Beni Begin	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
49. Likud	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
50. Meretz	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
51. The religious	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
52. Itzhak Mordechy	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
53. Yasser Arafat	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
54. Ehud Barak	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
55. Azmi Bishara	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
56. Binyamin Netanyahu	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
57. Shimon Peres	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
58. Arie Dere'y	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
59. One Israel	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
60. Ultra-orthodox	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
61. Arabs	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

62. As to the country's economic structure, do you support a more socialist approach or a more capitalist one?

1. Absolutely capitalist
2. More capitalist than socialist
3. More socialist than capitalist
4. Absolutely socialist

63. Some claim that in crucial decisions like concession of the territories and determining the state's borders there must be a Jewish majority and that the Arab citizens of the state can't take part in this decision making. On the other hand, others claim that in a democratic state all citizens are equal participants in the decision making process, including the Arab citizens of the country.

What do you think?

1. Definitely only Jews should participate
2. Think only Jews should participate
3. Think Arabs Also should participate
4. Definitely Arabs also should participate

64. Various factors lead people to vote for a specific candidate for Prime Minister. Of the next five factors, what is the main factor that brings you to vote for a specific candidate?

Specify one main factor:

1. The candidate's characteristics
2. Identification with his party
3. Identification with his camp
4. The candidate's stand on different issues
5. His being in government or in the opposition

65. If close to the elections you'll find out that your preferred candidate can't win, will you change your vote?

1. Definitely not
2. Think not
3. think so
4. Definitely yes

66-67. Whom do you expect to pass on to be in the second round in the elections for Prime Minister?

(Do not read)

- 1 Netanyahu
- 2 Barak
- 3 Mordechai
- 4 Begin
- 5 Bishara
- 6 Rafal

To what extent will each of these topics influence your vote for Prime Minister?

	Has no influence	Influences a little	Has a certain influence	Influences a lot
68. Jerusalem	1	2	3	4
69. Economy	1	2	3	4
70. Social policy	1	2	3	4
71. Religion and State	1	2	3	4
72. Lebanon	1	2	3	4
73. Peace and territories	1	2	3	4
74. Terror	1	2	3	4

On the scale below, (where 1 means strong rejection and 10 means strong support), to what extent do you identify with each candidate's stand on peace and security issues?

	Strong support 10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	Strong rejection 1
75. Binyamin Netanyahu	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
76. Ehud Barak	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
77. Itzhak Mordechay	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
78. Beni Begin	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
79. Azmy Bishara	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1

And to what extent do you identify with each candidate's social-economic policy?

	Strong support 10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	Strong rejection 1
80. Binyamin Netanyahu	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
81. Ehud Barak	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
82. Itzhak Mordechay	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
83. Beni Begin	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
84. Azmy Bishara	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1

6. Who do you think will take better care of the economic problems of the state?

1. Netanyahu
  2. Barak
  3. Mordechay
- Do not read:
4. All to the same extent
  5. Neither

7. Who comes second?

1. Netanyahu
  2. Barak
  3. Mordechay
- Do not read:
4. All to the same extent
  5. Neither

8. And who will take better care of foreign affairs and security issues?

1. Netanyahu
  2. Barak
  3. Mordechay
- Do not read:
4. All to the same extent
  5. Neither

9. Who comes second?

1. Netanyahu
  2. Barak
  3. Mordechay
- Do not read:
4. All to the same extent
  5. Neither

Now we will ask a few questions about feelings you have toward the main candidates for Prime Minister

	Yes	No
10. Does Nethanyahu's character or actions make you feel angry?	1	2
11. Does Nethanyahu make you feel frightened?	1	2
12. Does Nethanyahu make you feel proud?	1	2
13. Does Nethanyahu make you feel hopeful?	1	2
14. Does Barak's character or actions make you feel angry	1	2
15. Does Barak make you feel frightened?	1	2
16. Does Barak make you feel proud?	1	2
17. Does Barak make you feel hopeful?	1	2
18. Does Mordechay's character or actions make you feel angry?	1	2
19. Does Mordechay make you feel frightened?	1	2
20. Does Mordechay make you feel proud?	1	2
21. Does Mordechay make you feel hopeful?	1	2

22. People are talking a lot about left and right in politics. Where will you rank yourself along a left-right continuum, when 1 is the right end and 7 is the left end?

Left right  
7    6    5    4    3    2    1

23. For those who answered 4 in question 22: Do you see yourself shifting to the right or to the left wing, according to circumstances?

1. To the Right wing
2. To the Left wing
3. To either of them according to circumstances
4. Won't move

24. For those who answered 1-3 or 5-7 in question 22: Do you see yourself shifting to the opposite political wing?

1. Easily
2. Probably yes
3. Probably not
4. Definitely not

25. Do you feel that people like you can really be accepted and feel at home in the other wing?

1. Most likely
2. Probably
3. Probably not
4. Most unlikely

To what extent will each of these topics influence your vote for the Knesset?

	Has no influence	Influences a little	Has a certain influence	Influences a lot
26. Jerusalem	1	2	3	4
27. Economics	1	2	3	4
28. Security policy	1	2	3	4
29. Social policy	1	2	3	4
30. State vs. religion	1	2	3	4
31. Lebanon	1	2	3	4
32. Peace and territories	1	2	3	4
33. Terror	1	2	3	4
34. Deri's trial	1	2	3	4

In your opinion, are there any differences between the main parties in Israel, regarding the next issues?

	Almost no differences	Small differences	Certain differences	Big differences	Very big differences
35. Jerusalem	1	2	3	4	5
36. Economics	1	2	3	4	5
37. Social policy	1	2	3	4	5

38. State vs. religion	1	2	3	4	5
39. Lebanon	1	2	3	4	5
40. Peace and territories	1	2	3	4	5
41. Terror	1	2	3	4	5

42. Various factors lead people to vote for a specific party. Of the next four factors, what is the main factor that brings you to vote for a specific party?  
(Specify one main factor)

1. Identification with the party
2. The party's candidates for the Knesset
3. Party's stands on specific issues
4. Its being in government or in the opposition

43. Are you willing to pay more taxes so that the state will be able to take care of different problems?

1. Yes
2. No

Regarding each of the following, in your opinion, should the state spend more money, less money or to the same extent it spends now?

	Spend more	Spend less	To the same extent
44. Education	1	2	3
45. Saving nature and ecology	1	2	3
46. Religious institutions & Yeshivas	1	2	3
47. Health	1	2	3
48. Security	1	2	3
49. Immigration absorption	1	2	3
50. Assisting the unemployed	1	2	3
51. Settlements in the territories	1	2	3
52. Arab sector	1	2	3
53. Creating places of employment	1	2	3
54. Roads and car accidents	1	2	3

55. Some people claim that there isn't enough social and economic equality in the country. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this opinion?

1. Definitely agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Definitely disagree

56. To what extent is there ethnic discrimination in Israel?

1. To a very high extent
2. To a high extent
3. To a certain extent
4. To a small extent
5. To a very small extent or nearly not at all

57. Were you personally offended from ethnic discrimination?

1. To a very high extent
2. To a high extent
3. To a certain extent
4. To a small extent
5. To a very small extent or nearly not at all

58. What do you think should be more important to the citizens of Israel – their personal interests or the interests of the state?

1. The interests of the state are much more important
2. The interests of the individual and the interests of the state are equally important
3. The interests of the individual are much more important

59. To what extent do you discuss politics with your friends and relatives?

1. To a great extent
2. To a certain extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

60. To what extent you and your friends can influence government policy?

1. To a great extent
2. To a certain extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

61. Do you think that the government has to guarantee that public life is in accordance with Jewish religious tradition?

1. It is certainly the government's duty
2. Perhaps it's the government's duty
3. I don't think it's the government's duty
4. It's certainly not the government's duty

Below is a list of characters or titles of parties, concerning each you are required to mention for which party is it more appropriate – for the Labor or the Likud

	More appropriate for Labor	More appropriate for Likud	Both equally	Neither
62. Party that will guaranty a Jewish majority in the country	1	2	3	4

63. Party that will know how to stand firmly at peace and territories negotiations	1	2	3	4
64. Party that will protect the democratic character of the state	1	2	3	4
65. Party that will lead to a true peace with the Arabs	1	2	3	4
66. Party that will know how to handle terror	1	2	3	4
67. Party that will reduce the ethnic gap	1	2	3	4
68. Party that will bring to separation between Israel and the Palestinians	1	2	3	4
69. Corrupted party	1	2	3	4
70. Party that will know how to maintain good relations with the United States	1	2	3	4
71. Party that will reduce social gaps	1	2	3	4
72. Party that will reduce splits in society	1	2	3	4

Below is a list of qualities of leaders. Regarding each one, please state if it best describes Netanyahu, Barak or Mordechay. If interviewee answered 1, 2 or 3, ask if the quality least describes Netanyahu, Barak or Mordechay)

	Best describes					Least describes		
	Netanyahu	Barak	Mordechay	All three	None	Netanyahu	Barak	Mordechay
73-74. Has leadership ability	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
75-76. Experienced	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
77-78. Reliable	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
79-80. Reduces tension between orthodox and secular	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
81-82. Decisive	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
83-84. Puts state interest above all	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3

85-86. Initiative and creative	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
87-88. Good negotiator	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
89-90. Resistant to pressures	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
91-92. Ensure supremacy of law	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
93-94. Will narrow social gaps	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3

3/5

6. Do you usually read a daily newspaper?

1. Almost never
2. Very occasionally
3. Approximately once a week
4. Twice-thrice a week
5. I read one daily newspaper almost everyday
6. I read more than one daily newspaper almost every day

7. Do you usually follow the polls published regarding the elections?

1. To a great extent
2. To a certain extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

8. To what extent do you believe in these polls?

1. To a great extent
2. To a certain extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

9. To what extent do you think that the decision for whom to vote is influenced by these polls?

1. To a great extent
2. To a certain extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

10. Do you intend to watch election ads on TV? (asked before broadcasting of election ads) / Do you watch election ads on TV? (after broadcasting begins)

1. Daily
2. Frequently
3. Sometimes
4. Rarely
5. Never

11. Will election ads influence your vote decision?

1. Very much
2. To some extent
3. A little
4. Not at all

12. Do you support the reestablishment of a national unity government in Israel, after the elections?

1. Strongly support
  2. Support
  3. Object
  4. Strongly object
- Do not read:
5. Support only under the Likud leadership
  6. Support only under the Labor leadership
  7. Support only under Center party leadership

13. Do you think that the direct election of the Prime Minister leads to a better or a worse regime system in the state?

1. Better
2. Worse
3. Makes no difference

14. There's an argument whether it's appropriate that in a Jewish and a democratic state, ministers from Arab parties should join the government. The supporters claim that the Arabs were elected in democratic elections while others who oppose claim that Arabs should not determine important questions. What do you think? To what extent do you support or oppose to the inclusion of Arab parties in government?

1. Definitely support
2. Support
3. Object
4. Strongly object

15-16. If elections were held today, for which of the parties mentioned below would you vote for?

1. One Israel (Labor, Gesher, Meimad)
2. Likud
3. Ichud Leumi (Herut, Moledet, Tekuma)
4. Tsomet

5. Meretz
6. The Third Way
7. Center party
8. Yisrael Be'aliyah (Sharansky)
9. Yisrael Beitenu (Lieberman)
10. Mafdal
11. Yehadut Hatora (Agudat Yisrael +Degel Hatora)
12. Shas
13. Am Ehad (Amir Peretz)
14. Shinui (Lapid+Poraz)
15. Women Party
16. Hadash
17. Mada-Ra'am
18. Arab Movement for Renewal
19. Balad (Bishara)
20. United National Front
21. Pensioners Party
22. Pnina Rosenblum
23. Kasino (Tisona)
24. Ale Yarok
25. Greens
26. Other party \_\_\_\_\_
97. I'd cast a blank ballot
98. Won't vote
99. Haven't decided yet

17. If elections for Prime Minister were held today, for whom would you vote?

Do not read:

1. Netanyahu
2. Barak
3. Mordechay
4. Begin
5. Bishara
6. Raful
7. Other \_\_\_\_\_
8. I'd cast a blank ballot
9. Won't vote
0. Haven't decided yet

18. If the second round will be between Netanyahu and Barak, for whom will you vote?

1. Netanyahu
2. Barak
3. I'd cast a blank ballot
4. Won't vote
5. Haven't decided yet

19. Whom do you expect to win the PM elections?

Do not read:

1. Netanyahu
2. Barak
3. Mordechai

20. For whom did you vote in the last PM elections (1996)?

1. Netanyahu
2. Peres
3. Blank ballot
4. Didn't vote despite having suffrage
5. Didn't vote due to absence of suffrage

21-22. For which party did you vote in the last Knesset elections (1996)?

1. Labor
2. Likud-Gesher-Tsomet
3. Meretz
4. The Third Way
5. Yisrael Be'aliyah
6. Moledet
7. Madfal
8. Shas
9. Yehadut Hatora
10. Hadash
11. Other \_\_\_\_
12. Didn't vote despite having suffrage
13. Didn't vote due to absence of suffrage
14. refuse to answer

23. Do you support or a member of a specific party?

1. No
2. Support, but not a member
3. A Member
4. An active member
5. Member, and have a role in the party

24. With what political tendency do you identify?

1. Left
  2. Moderate left
  3. Center
  4. Moderate right
  5. Right
- Do not read:
6. Religious
  7. I don't identify with any specific tendency

25-26. How old are you?

27. To what extent do you observe religious traditions?

1. I observe them thoroughly
2. To a great extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

Which of the following terms best define your identity?

	Israeli	Jewish	Ethnic origion (Ashkenazi/ Sephardi)	Secular/religious
28. Defines most	1	2	3	4
29. Second	1	2	3	4
30. Third	1	2	3	4
31. Fourth	1	2	3	4

32-33. Where were you born (for Israel born – where was your father born?)

1. North Africa
2. Asia
3. Eastern Europe
4. Western and central Europe
5. America, Australia & S. Africa
6. Israel born - father born in Israel
7. Israel born - father born in N.Africa
8. Israel born - father born in Asia
9. Israel born - father born in Eastern Europe
10. Israel born - father born in W. & Cen. Europe
11. Israel born - father born in America, Aust. & S.Africa

34-35. When did you immigrate to Israel?

36-37. How many years of schooling do you have?

38. For those who studied more than 12 years: Do you have an academic degree?

1. Yes
2. No

39. The monthly expenses of an average four people family have reached in December approximately 9000 NIS. Considering your expenses and the size of your family, do you spend:

1. Much above average
2. Little above average
3. Average
4. Little below average
5. Much below average

40. Do you work outside the household?

1. Yes
2. No

41. How do you define your status at work?

1. Employed worker
2. Employed clerk
3. Employed manager
4. Self-employed - small business
5. Self employed, owner of a firm

42. Do you have concerns about losing your job or business?

1. Not at all
2. I have some concerns
3. I'm very concerned
4. I've Lost my job in recent year and am looking for a new job
5. Don't work and don't look for a job

43. How many rooms are there in your house?

44-45. How many people live in your house (including soldiers) \_\_\_\_\_

46. Did you serve in the territories during your regular or reserve military service?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Never served in IDF

47. What social class do you belong?

1. Upper class
2. Upper-middle class
3. Middle class
4. Lower class

48. How would you define yourself?

1. Secular
2. Traditional
3. Orthodox
4. Ultra orthodox

49. Sex:

1. Female
2. Male

50-52. Locality of residence

1. Azor
2. Bene Beraq
3. Herzeliyya
4. Ramat HaSharon
5. Ra"anana
6. Holon
7. Yavne
8. Pardes Hanna
9. Rosh HaAyin
10. Ramat Gan
11. Rehovot
12. Rishon LeZiyyon
13. Tiberias
14. Afula
15. Haifa
16. Akko
17. Qrayot
18. Yehud
19. Jerusalem
20. Be"er Sheva
21. Ramla
22. Dimona
23. Ashdod
24. Bet Shemesh
25. Tel Aviv
26. Petah Tiqwa
27. Yafo
28. Nazareth-Eilit
29. Qiryat Shemona
30. Giv"at Ela
31. Bet She"an
33. Netanya
60. Kibbutz
70. Settlements
80. Jish
81. Fassuta
82. Kafar Yasif
83. Mi"elya
84. Arabic villages in Galilee
85. Haifa(Arabs)
86. Tarshiha
87. Nazareth
88. Yafi
89. Rame
90. Beqoa
91. Tayibe
92. Tire
93. Jatt
94. Tel Sheva
95. Rahat
96. Kafar Qara
97. Musmus
98. Umm Al-Fahm
99. Zalafe
100. Barta"a

53. Month of interview: 4. April 5. May

54-55. Date of interview