

Election Study 1969 (August)

5. Do you usually attend lectures that deal with political issues?

1. Usually
2. Seldom
3. Never

6. Do you attend gatherings that are organized by the parties, before the elections?

1. Usually
2. Seldom
3. Never

7. Do you attend open houses in the period before the elections?

1. Usually
2. Seldom
3. Never

8. Do you host open houses in the period before the elections?

1. Usually
2. Seldom
3. Never

9. Do you usually read the public opinion polls that are published before the elections in the papers?

1. Usually
2. Seldom
3. Never
4. Didn't know such polls exist (do not read)

10. Do you think that these polls can be trusted?

1. Yes, always
2. Usually yes
3. Usually not
4. Never
5. Didn't know such polls exist (do not read)

11. To what extent do you think that these polls have an influence on the voting public?

1. Have great influence
2. Have mediocre influence
3. Have little influence
4. Have no influence at all
5. Didn't know such polls exist (do not read)

12. To what extent do you think that these polls have an influence on politicians?

1. Have great influence
2. Have mediocre influence
3. Have little influence
4. Have no influence at all
5. Didn't know such polls exist (do not read)

13. Do you usually listen to the radio every day?

If so, how much time do you spend each day in listening to the radio?

1. 8 hours or more
2. 5-6 hours a day
3. 3-6 hours a day
4. 1-3 hours a day
5. Less than an hour a day
6. Don't listen to the radio every day (do not read)

14. What do you usually look for in the radio: entertainment and amusement, culture and education or news and current information? rank the following according to their degree of importance, in your opinion.

Do not read:

1. Entertainment, culture, information
2. Entertainment, information, culture
3. Culture, information, entertainment
4. Culture, entertainment, information
5. Information, entertainment, culture
6. Information, culture, entertainment

15-27. What papers do you read and how many times a week?

	Every day	Several times a week	Once a week	Less than once a week	Don't read (do not read)
15. Haaretz	1	2	3	4	5
16. Davar	1	2	3	4	5
17. Omer	1	2	3	4	5
18. Lamerhav	1	2	3	4	5
19. Al Ha-Mishmar	1	2	3	4	5
20. Hayom	1	2	3	4	5
21. Kol Ha'am	1	2	3	4	5
22. HaTzofe/ Shearim/ Hamodia	1	2	3	4	5
23. Maariv	1	2	3	4	5
24. Yediot Ahronot	1	2	3	4	5
25. Jerusalem Post	1	2	3	4	5
26. Other foreign newspaper	1	2	3	4	5
27. Other _____	1	2	3	4	5

28. Do you sometimes watch television? (in you house or in other houses)

1. Every day or almost every day
2. Twice-thrice a week
3. Once a week
4. Twice-thrice a month
5. Once a month
6. Less than once a month
7. Don't watch (do not read)

29. What do you usually look for in the television: entertainment and amusement, culture and education or news and current information? rank the following according to their degree of importance, in your opinion.

Do not read:

1. Entertainment, culture, information
2. Entertainment, information, culture
3. Culture, information, entertainment
4. Culture, entertainment, information
5. Information, entertainment, culture
6. Information, culture, entertainment
7. Don't watch TV

The scale below has 10 steps which describe different situations a person can find himself in. The top of the scale 10 describes the best possible situation you can think of and the bottom of the scale 1 describes the worst possible situation.

	Worst										Best									
30. On which step of the scale do you think you are positioned <u>now</u> concerning your personal situation?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
31. On which step of the scale do you think you were <u>four years ago</u> , concerning your personal situation?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
32. On which step of the scale do you think you will be <u>in four years</u> concerning your personal situation?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

33. Comparison of past and present: (do not ask)

1. Present is lower than the past
2. Present and past are equal
3. Past is higher than the present

34. Comparison of present and future (do not ask)

1. Present is higher than the future
2. present and future are equal
3. Present is lower than the future

	Worst								Best	
35. On which step of the scale do you think that the state is positioned <u>now</u> , regarding national security?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
36. On which step of the scale do you think that the state was positioned <u>four years ago</u> , regarding national security?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
37. On which step of the scale do you think that the state will be positioned <u>in four years</u> , regarding national security?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

38. Comparison of past and present: (do not read)

1. Present is lower than the past
2. Present and past are equal
3. Past is higher than the present

39. Comparison of present and future

1. Present is higher than the future
2. Present and future are equal
3. Present is lower than the future

	Worst								Best	
40. On which step of the scale do you think the state is positioned <u>now</u> , regarding its economic situation?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
41. On which step of the scale do you think that the state was positioned <u>four years ago</u> , regarding its economic situation?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
42. On which step of the scale do you think that the state will be positioned <u>in four years</u> , regarding its economic situation?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

43. Comparison of past and present: (do not read)

1. Present is lower than the past
2. Present and past are equal
3. Past is higher than the present

44. Comparison of present and future

1. Present is higher than the future
2. Present and future are the same
3. Present is lower than the future

	Worst								Best	
45. On which step of the scale do you think the state is positioned <u>now</u> , regarding its social situation?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
46. On which step of the scale do you think that the state was positioned <u>four years ago</u> , regarding its social situation?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
47. On which step of the scale do you think that the state will be positioned <u>in four years</u> , regarding its social situation?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

48. Comparison of past and present: (do not read)

1. Present is lower than the past
2. Present and past are equal
3. Past is higher than the present

49. Comparison of present and future

1. Present is higher than the future
2. Present and future are equal
3. Present is lower than the future

50. To what extent do you have interest in Israel's foreign and security problems?

1. To a very high extent
2. To a certain extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

51. To what extent do you think that the ordinary citizen should be interested in Israel's foreign and security problems?

1. To a very high extent
2. To a certain extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

52. To what extent do you have interest in Israel's economic problems?

1. To a very high extent
2. To a certain extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

53. To what extent do you think that the ordinary citizen should be interested in Israel's economic problems?

1. To a very high extent
2. To a certain extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

54. To what extent do you have interest in Israel's social problems?

1. To a very high extent
2. To a certain extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

55. To what extent do you think that the ordinary citizen should be interested in Israel's social problems?

1. To a very high extent
2. To a certain extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

56. To what extent do you have interest in local politics? (municipality, neighbourhood, house committee)

1. To a very high extent
2. To a certain extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

57. To what extent do you think that the ordinary citizen should be interested in local politics?

1. To a very high extent
2. To a certain extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

58. To what extent do you think that you and your friends can influence government policy?

1. To a very high extent
2. To a certain extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

59. Do you sometimes speak with your acquaintances, friends, co-workers or relatives about issues that are related to the state of Israel?

	Very often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all (do not read)
59. Regarding foreign and security issues	1	2	3	4
60. Regarding economic issues	1	2	3	4
61. Regarding social issues	1	2	3	4

62. To what extent others tend turn to you in order to listen to your opinions regarding political issues?

1. To a very high extent
2. To a certain extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

63. To what extent do you tend to turn to others in order to listen to their opinions regarding political issues?

1. To a very high extent
2. To a certain extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

64. In your opinion, how is the government handling the affairs of the state?

1. Very well
2. Well
3. Not so well
4. Not well
5. Not well at all

65. To what extent do you think you know how the state should handle its affairs?

1. To a high extent
2. To a certain extent
3. To a small extent
4. To no extent at all

66. In your opinion, how is the city council handling the affairs of the city?

1. Very well
2. Well
3. Not so well
4. Not well
5. Not well at all

67. To what extent do you think you know how the city council should handle the affairs of the city?

1. To a high extent
2. To a certain extent
3. To a small extent
4. To no extent at all

68. Do you trust the political information you receive from conversations with your friends?

1. Usually yes
2. Sometimes
3. Usually not
4. Never
5. Don't receive any information (do not read)

69. Do you trust the political information you receive from the media?

1. Usually yes
2. Sometimes
3. Usually not
4. Never
5. Don't receive any information (do not read)

70. Do you trust the political information you receive from the Israeli radio and television?

1. Usually yes
2. Sometimes
3. Usually not
4. Never
5. Don't receive any information (do not read)

1-4.

5. To what extent do you agree that the dominant party is doing enough in order to raise young forces to leadership?

1. Definitely agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Definitely disagree
5. No opinion (do not read)

6. Some claim that Knesset members should be elected in personal elections, and others think that they should be elected in a party list system, what do you think?

1. Definitely personal elections
2. Personal elections are preferred
3. Party list system is preferred
4. Definitely party list system
5. no opinion (do not read)

7. Some people think that marketing non-Kosher meat in the country should be permitted, and others claim that it should be prohibited, what do you think?

1. Definitely should be permitted
2. Should be permitted
3. Should be prohibited
4. Definitely should be prohibited

8. Which of the following best reflects you stand?

1. The Jewish population in the world shares the same religion and constitutes a nation.
2. The Jewish population in the world shares the same religion but doesn't constitute a nation
3. The Jewish population in the world only constitutes a nation
4. The Jewish population in the world doesn't share the same religion and doesn't constitute a nation.
5. No opinion (do not read)

9. Some claim that politicians don't tend to take into account the opinions of the ordinary man, do you agree?

1. Definitely agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Definitely disagree
5. No opinion (do not read)

10. Do you think that mayors should be elected in personal elections, or should they be elected in a party list system?

1. Definitely personal elections
2. Personal elections are preferred
3. Party list system is preferred
4. Definitely party list system is preferred
5. No opinion (do not read)

11. To what extent do you agree that Israel should declare its willingness to return territories as a basis for negotiation?

1. Definitely agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Definitely disagree
5. No opinion (do not read)

12. Do you agree that the Histadrut is allowed to run enterprises and have industrial initiations?

1. Definitely agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Definitely disagree
5. No opinion (do not read)

13. To what extent do you agree that the general-social interest should be preferred above the personal interest?

1. General interest is definitely more important
2. General interest is more important
3. Both are equally important
4. Personal interest is more important
5. Personal interest is definitely more important

Do not read:

6. It depends on the circumstances
7. No opinion

14. Do you think that religion should be separated from state?

1. Definitely yes
2. Perhaps it should be separated
3. Perhaps it shouldn't be separated
4. Definitely not
5. No opinion (do not read)

15. Some claim that the dominant party should be replaced, even if it is doing a good job. What do you think?

1. It should definitely be replaced, even if it's doing a good job
2. Perhaps it should be replaced
3. Perhaps it shouldn't be replaced when it's doing a good job
4. It should definitely not be replaced when it's doing a good job
5. No opinion (do not read)

Below is a list of fields. Which should be in government ownership?

	Support government ownership	Oppose government ownership
16. Post office	1	2
17. Train	1	2
18. Electric Corporation	1	2
19. Wholesale food marketing	1	2
20. Radio and TV	1	2
21. Health maintenance organizations	1	2
22. Phone services	1	2

23. To what extent do you think you know what the basic problems of the state are?

1. To a high extent
2. To a certain extent
3. To a small extent
4. To no extent at all

Among the following problems, which 3 problems are most significant in Israel today, in your opinion?

24-25.

1. Relations with super powers
2. Economic independence
3. Peace in the area
4. Working relations
5. Relations with the Arab population in Israel and in the territories
6. Army's condition
7. Israel's image in the world
8. Immigrant absorption
9. Place of religion in the state
10. Relations between different ethnic groups

Do not read:

11. Other \_\_\_\_\_
12. don't know

26-27.

1. Relations with super powers
2. Economic independence
3. Peace in the area
4. Working relations
5. Relations with the Arab population in Israel and in the territories
6. Army's condition
7. Israel's image in the world
8. Immigrant absorption
9. Place of religion in the state
10. Relations between different ethnic groups

Do not read:

11. Other \_\_\_\_\_
12. Don't know
13. Interviewee only mentioned one problem

28-29.

1. Relations with super powers
2. economic independence
3. Peace in the area
4. Working relations
5. Relations with the Arab population in Israel and in the territories
6. Army's condition
7. Israel's image in the world
8. Immigrant absorption
9. Place of religion in the state
10. Relations between different ethnic groups

Do not read:

11. Other \_\_\_\_\_
12. Don't know
13. Interviewee only mentioned one or two problem

30-31. Which of the following is most important in setting your stand toward the party you support?

1. Relations with super powers
2. economic independence
3. Peace in the area
4. Working relations
5. Relations with the Arab population in Israel and in the territories
6. Army's condition
7. Israel's image in the world
8. Immigrant absorption
9. Place of religion in the state
10. Relations between different ethnic groups

Do not read:

11. Other \_\_\_\_\_
12. Don't know
13. Don't support any party

To what extent are the differences between the parties clear to you, regarding the next issues:

	Definitely clear	clear	Not so clear	Not clear at all	No differences
32. Foreign and defense policy	1	2	3	4	5
33. Economic issues	1	2	3	4	5
34. Social issues	1	2	3	4	5

35-36. Who do you see as the main candidate in the list you're about to vote for in the elections to the Knesset (do not read the following)

1. Golda Meir
2. Moshe Dayan
3. Igal Alon
4. Pinhas Sapir
5. Meir Yaari
6. Haim Moshe Shapira
7. Menachem Begin
8. Shmuel Tamir
9. Uri Avneri
10. Moshe Sne
11. Other \_\_\_\_\_
12. Don't know candidates' names
13. Haven't decided yet
14. Don't intend to vote
15. Don't want to name a candidate/ candidate isn't important

37. Do you support a party, or are you a party member and/or paid functionary?

1. Member and paid functionary
2. Member and unpaid functionary
3. Member without a function
4. I support, but am not a member or functionary
5. Don't particularly support any party

38-39. Which party do you support most?

1. Free Center
2. Mapam
3. Independent Liberals
4. Labor
5. Herut
6. Ethnic list
7. Pagi
8. Maki
9. Mafdal
10. Liberals
11. Agudat Israel
12. Rakah
13. Haolam Haze
14. Other \_\_\_\_\_
15. Don't support any party in particular

40-41. Which party will you vote for in the forthcoming Knesset elections?

1. Free Center
2. Gahal
3. Independent Liberals
4. Alignment Labor-Mapam
5. Pagi
6. Mafdal
7. Agudat Israel
8. Maki
9. Rakah
10. Haolam Haze
11. Ethnic list
12. Other \_\_\_\_\_
13. Still haven't decided
14. Still haven't decided if I'll vote
15. Won't vote

Four main factors lead people to vote for a specific party:

1. Identification with the party
2. The party's candidate for Prime Minister
3. Party's stands on specific issues
4. Its being in government or in the opposition

42. Is there one significant factor that seems to you more important than others in determining your vote?

1. There's one factor that's more significant than others
2. there's one factor that's a little more significant than others
3. All factors are equally significant
4. None is significant

43. What factor is more important than others, in your opinion?

1. Identification with the party
2. The party's candidate for Prime Minister
3. Party's stands on specific issues
4. Its being in government or in the opposition
5. Non is important (do not read)
6. Other \_\_\_\_\_
7. All are equally important

44. In a previous question (30-31) you mentioned that the most important issue in determining your stand toward a party, is \_\_\_\_\_

If the party you support changes its stand regarding this issue, will you change your vote?

1. Yes
2. No

Do not read:

3. Won't vote
4. Didn't mention any issue in question 30-31
5. Haven't decided which party to vote for

In another answer you mentioned that your main candidate is \_\_\_\_\_  
(question 35-36)

45. Will you still vote for the same party if the candidate is not included in a realistic location in the party's list, or is not included at all in that list?

1. Yes
2. No

Do not read:

3. Won't vote at all
4. Didn't mention any candidate in question 35-36

46. What do you think are the chances that the list you intend to vote for will be influential and significant in the next Knesset?

1. Very high chances
2. High chances
3. Mediocre chances
4. Small chances
5. No chances at all

Do not read:

6. Still haven't decided which party I'll vote for
7. Still haven't decided if I'll vote
8. Won't vote

47. Do you intend to participate in the forthcoming municipality elections?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Still haven't decided (do not read)

48. Will you vote for the same list in the elections for the Knesset and for the municipality?

1. Yes
  2. No, I'll vote for two different lists
- Do not read:
3. Won't vote in the municipality elections at all
  4. Haven't decided yet for which list I'll vote in the municipality elections
  5. Won't vote in the Knesset elections at all
  6. Haven't decided yet which party I'll vote for in the Knesset elections

49-50. Which list will you vote for in the municipality elections?

1. Free Center
2. Gahal
3. Independent Liberals
4. Alignment Labor-Mapam
5. Pagi
6. Mafdal
7. Agudat Israel
8. Maki
9. Rakah
10. Haolam Haze
11. Ethnic list
12. Local list
13. Other \_\_\_\_\_

Do not read:

14. Interviewee will vote for the same list in the Knesset and municipality elections
15. Haven't decided
16. Won't vote in the municipality elections

Below appears again the factors that bring a person to vote for a specific party:

1. Identification with the party
2. The party's candidate for Prime minister
3. Party's stands on specific issues
4. Its being in government or in the opposition

51. Among these factors, is there one significant factor that seems to you more important than others in determining your vote for the municipality elections?

1. There's one factor that's more important than others
2. There's one factor that's a little more important than others
3. All factors are equally important
4. None is important

52. Which of the factors is more important than others, in your opinion?

1. Identification with the party
2. The party's candidate for Prime minister
3. Party's stands on specific issues
4. Its being in government or in the opposition
5. Non is important/ they are equally important (do not read)
6. Other \_\_\_\_\_ (do not read)

53-54. Which list did you vote for in the 1965 Knesset elections?

1. Pagi
2. Haolam Haze
3. Mapam
4. Alignment Mapai-Ahdut Haavoda
5. Independent Liberals
6. Gahal
7. Mafdal
8. Rakah
9. Agudat Israel
10. Maki
11. Ethnic list
12. Other \_\_\_\_\_
13. Didn't vote
14. Rafi

55-56. Which list did you vote for in the municipality elections of 1965?

1. Pagi
2. Haolam Haze
3. Mapam
4. Alignment Mapai-Ahdut Haavoda
5. LA (Independent Liberals)
6. Gahal
7. Mafdal
8. Rakah
9. Agudat Israel
10. Maki
11. Ethnic list
12. Local list
13. Other \_\_\_\_\_
14. Didn't vote
15. Rafi

57-60. If you could vote for two more lists in the Knesset elections, apart for the one you already mentioned, which two lists would it be? (do not read the following)

1. Free Center
2. Gahal

3. Independent Liberals
4. Alignment Labor-Mapam
5. Pagi
6. Mafdal
7. Agudat Israel
8. Maki
9. Rakah
10. Haolam Haze
11. Ethnic List
12. Other \_\_\_\_\_
13. Didn't mention any other list
14. Haven't decided which party to vote for
15. won't vote
16. Rafi

57-58. \_\_\_\_\_

59-60. \_\_\_\_\_

61-64. Which two lists you won't vote for in any condition in the elections for the Knesset?

61-62.

1. Free Center
2. Gahal
3. Independent Liberals
4. Alignment Labor-Mapam
5. Pagi
6. Mafdal
7. Agudat Israel
8. Maki
9. Rakah
10. Haolam Haze
11. Ethnic list
12. Other \_\_\_\_\_
13. There are no such lists

63-64.

1. Free Center
2. Gahal
3. Independent Liberals
4. Alignment Labor-Mapam
5. Pagi
6. Mafdal
7. Agudat Israel
8. Maki
9. Rakah
10. Haolam Haze
11. Ethnic list
12. Other \_\_\_\_\_

Some people vote in the same way that the people they are close to do, and others don't. How do you act regarding each of the following

	Vote like them	Don't vote like them	Don't know how they vote (do not read)	Not all my relatives/superiors/friends vote in the same way (do not read)
65. Your family	1	2	3	4
66. Your superiors	1	2	3	4
67. Friends	1	2	3	4

1-4.

Each party has its supporters. Who do you think are the main supporters of the following groups?

Regarding the Alignment: who are the main supporters of the Alignment?

5.

1. Young people
2. Old people
3. No specific age group or others \_\_\_\_\_ (do not read)

6.

1. North Africans + Middle Easterns
2. Europeans
3. No specific origin group or others \_\_\_\_\_ (do not read)

7.

1. Salaried workers
2. Merchants, agents, business men
3. Intellectuals and science men
4. No specific profession group or others \_\_\_\_\_ (do not read)

Regarding Herut: who are the main supporters of Herut?

8.

1. Young people
2. Old people
3. No specific age group or others \_\_\_\_\_ (do not read)

9.

1. North Africans + Middle Easterns
2. Europeans
3. No specific origin group or others \_\_\_\_\_ (do not read)

10.

1. Salaried workers
2. Merchants, agents, business men
3. Intellectuals and science men
4. No specific profession group or others \_\_\_\_\_ (do not read)

Regarding Haolam Haze: who are the main supporters of Haolam Haze?

11.

1. Young people
2. Old people
3. No specific age group or others \_\_\_\_\_ (do not read)

12.

1. North Africans + Middle Easterns
2. Europeans
3. No specific origin group or others \_\_\_\_\_ (do not read)

13.

1. Salaried workers
2. Merchants, agents, business men
3. Intellectuals and science men
4. No specific profession group or others \_\_\_\_\_ (do not read)

14. To what extent do you agree that Israel should be secured by the support of a powerful state?

1. Definitely agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Definitely disagree

15. To what extent do you agree that a policy of government subsidies is required in the Histadrut sector of the economy? (for example: tax reduction, payments for drought damage and etc).

1. Definitely agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Definitely disagree

16. Which economic system is better, in your opinion – the U.S's or the USSR's?

1. Definitely the U.S's
2. The U.S's
3. The USSR's
4. Definitely the USSR's

17. Do you agree that matrimony issues should be in the exclusive authority of the Rabbinat?

1. Definitely agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Definitely disagree

18. Do you agree that the government should adopt a tough policy toward the Arab states?

1. Definitely agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Definitely disagree

19. Is it worthwhile for a worker to join the Histadrut, in your opinion?

1. Definitely worthwhile
2. It's worthwhile
3. It isn't worthwhile
4. Definitely not worthwhile

20. To what extent do you think that a policy of government subsidies to private enterprises is necessary? (for example, reduction of taxes in return for employment of workers)

1. Definitely necessary
2. Necessary
3. Not necessary
4. Definitely not necessary

21. To what extent do you think the Histadrut's fields of action should be limited?

1. The Histadrut actions should be limited to a very specific fields
2. The Histadrut actions should be minimized
3. The Histadrut actions should not be limited
4. The Histadrut should be encouraged to expand its actions.

22. To what extent do you agree that an obligatory arbitration act should be legislated regarding strikes?

1. Definitely agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Definitely disagree

23. Would you be willing to share a house with members of another ethnic group?

1. Definitely willing
2. Willing
3. Have doubts
4. Unwilling
5. Definitely unwilling

24. Would you be willing to be friends with a member of another ethnic group?

1. Definitely willing
2. Willing
3. Have doubts
4. Unwilling
5. Definitely unwilling

25. Do you have a close friend that belongs to a different (Jewish) ethnic group?

1. Yes
2. No

26. Would you be willing to marry someone from a different ethnic group?

1. Definitely willing
2. Willing
3. Have doubts
4. Unwilling
5. Definitely unwilling

27. Would you be willing to share a house with an Arab family?

1. Definitely willing
2. Willing
3. Have doubts
4. Unwilling
5. Definitely unwilling

28. Would you be willing to be friends with a member of the Arab nation?

1. Definitely willing
2. Willing
3. Have doubts
4. Unwilling
5. Definitely unwilling

29. Some say that even if Arabs can evolve a lot, they will never reach the level of the Jews, what do you think?

1. Definitely agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Definitely disagree

30. In your opinion:

1. All Israeli Arabs hostile Jews
2. Most Israeli Arabs hostile Jews
3. Some Israeli Arabs hostile Jews
4. No Israeli Arabs hostile Jews

31. In your opinion:

1. All Israeli Arabs hostile the state of Isarel
2. Most Israeli Arabs hostile the state of Isarel
3. Some Israeli Arabs hostile the state of Isarel
4. No Israeli Arabs hostile the state of Isarel

32. Some claim that voting dosen't actually change policy. What do you think?

1. Definitely agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Definitely disagree

33. Are you in favor of returning territories or do you think that no land should be returned?

1. No land should be returned
2. A small part should be returned
3. Most of the territories should be returned
4. All the territories should be returned

34. Some claim that a number of strong leaders can benefit the state more than all the debates and rules, do you agree?

1. Definitely agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Definitely disagree

35. Do you think that Jews around the world have an obligation to immigrate to Israel?

1. Definitely, they all have an obligation to immigrate to Israel
2. They should immigrant
3. They are not obliged to immigrate
4. It isn't wanted that they will all immigrate

36. Some claim that if a voter doesn't attribute any importance to the election results, it's better he won't vote. What do you think?

1. Definitely agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Definitely disagree

37. With which political tendency do you identify?

1. Left
2. Moderate left
3. Center
4. Right

Do not read:

5. Religious
6. I don't identify with any specific tendency
7. Other \_\_\_\_\_

38. To what extent do you observe religious traditions?

1. I observe them thoroughly
2. To a great extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

39. Do you have a washing machine at home?

1. Yes
2. No

40. Do you have a telephone at home?

1. Yes
2. No

41. Do you own a car?

1. Yes
2. No

42. Do you have a TV set at home?

1. Yes
2. No

43.a. How many rooms are there in your house? \_\_\_\_\_

43.b. How many people live in your house? \_\_\_\_\_

44. How would you define your social class?

1. Upper-middle class
2. Middle class
3. Lower class
4. Upper class

Do not read:

5. Worker's class
6. Other \_\_\_\_\_
7. Don't belong to any class

45. are you an Histadrut member?

1. Yes
2. No

46. In the last elections (1965), were you living in the same place you are living now?

1. Living in the same place
2. Living some place else

47-48. Were you a member of a youth movement?

If so. Which?

1. Tzofim
2. United Movement
3. Hanoar Haoved
4. Hamahanot Haolim
5. Hasomer Hatzair
6. Betar
7. Bnei Akiva
8. Banki
9. Makabi Tzair
10. Other \_\_\_\_\_
11. Wasn't a member of a youth movement

49. Were you a Kibbutz member?

If so, from which stream?

(do not read):

1. Was a member of a Kibbutz from Ihud HaKvutzot veHaKibbutzim
2. Was a member of Hakibbutz Hameuhad
3. Was a member of Hasomer Hatzair
4. Was a member of Hakibbutz Hadati
5. Was a member of Hanoar Hatzioni (the Zionist youth)
6. Was a member of one of the unattached kibbutzim
7. Other \_\_\_\_\_
8. Wasn't a kibbutz member

50. Did you serve in IDF or in any other military organization in the country before the establishment of IDF? (like the Haganah, Palmah, Etzel and etc), and if not – why? (do not read)

1. Postponement of service (to a later period) for different reasons
2. Release due to health reasons
3. Release due to personal-family reasons (like the need to provide for the family)
4. Release due to marital reasons (women only)
5. Interviewee immigrated to Israel in an old age
6. When IDF was established, interviewee was above the age of draft
7. Release without any specification
8. Other \_\_\_\_\_
9. Interviewee served in IDF or in any other organization

51. Among the next gross levels of income, which is suitable to the complete income of your household?

1. 0-199 Israeli lira
2. 200-399 Israeli lira
3. 400-599 Israeli lira
4. 600-799 Israeli lira
5. 800-999 Israeli lira
6. 1000-1249 Israeli lira
7. 1250-1499 Israeli lira
8. 1500-1749 Israeli lira
9. 1750 Israeli lira and above

52. Do you drive on Sabbath?

1. Yes
2. No

53. Do you eat only Kosher food?

1. Yes
2. No

54. Sex:

1. Male
2. Female

55. Where were you born?

1. Israel
2. Middle and Eastern Europe (Czech Republic, Hungary, Baltic countries, Rumania, Poland, Russia)
3. Southern Europe (Yugoslavia, Bulgaria, Greece, Italy, Spain)
4. Western Europe (France, Belgium, Holland, Nordic countries, Germany, Austria, Switzerland)
5. English speaking countries (U.S, England, Canada, Australia, South Africa)
6. Northern African countries (Morocco, Algiers, Tunis, Lybia)
7. Middle Eastern countries and the area (Turkey, Persia, Arab States)
8. Far Eastern countries
9. South and Central America countries

56. Where was your father born? \_\_\_\_\_

57. Ethnic origin and country of birth:

1. Asia or North Africa
2. Europe and Anglo-Saxon countries, South America
3. Israeli born – father in Asia and North Africa
4. Israeli born – father in Europe or in Anglo-Saxon countries
5. Israeli born, father also

58. Where was your mother born? \_\_\_\_\_

59. Age:

1. 18-24
2. 25-29
3. 30-34
4. 35-39
5. 40-44
6. 45-49
7. 50-54
8. 55-64
9. 65+

60. What's your marital status?

1. Not married (skip to question 37)
2. Married without children
3. Married with children
4. Divorced, Widowed without children
5. Divorced, Widowed with children

61-62. If interviewee is married or was married – where was your spouse born?

1. Israel
2. Middle and Eastern Europe (Czech Republic, Hungary, Baltic countries, Rumania, Poland, Russia)
3. Southern Europe (Yugoslavia, Bulgaria, Greece, Italy, Spain)
4. Western Europe (France, Belgium, Holland, Nordic countries, Germany, Austria, Switzerland)
5. English speaking countries (U.S, England, Canada, Australia, South Africa)
6. Northern African countries (Morocco, Algiers, Tunis, Lybia)
7. Middle Eastern countries and the area (Turkey, Persia, Arab States)
8. Far Eastern countries
9. South and Central America countries
10. Was never married (do not read)

63. When did you immigrate to Israel?

1. Israeli born
2. before 1930
3. 1931-1940
4. 1941-1947
5. 1948-1954
6. 1955-1959
7. 1960-1965
8. 1966+

64. How many years of schooling do you have?

1. Didn't study at all
2. Elementary school (including Heder)
3. Finished elementary school
4. Partly high-school or a parallel education
5. finished High-school or a parallel education
6. Partial high education
7. Full high education – B.A
8. Full high education – higher than B.A

65. What's your spouse education?

1. Didn't study at all
2. elementary school (including Heder)
3. Finished elementary school
4. Partly high-school or a parallel education
5. Finished High-school or a parallel education
6. Partial high education
7. Full high education – B.A
8. Full high education – higher than B.A
9. Interviewee isn't married

66. Father's education \_\_\_\_\_

67. Mother's education \_\_\_\_\_

68. What's the main spoken language in your house?

1. Hebrew
2. Idish
3. Arabic, Turkish, other Asian language
4. Eastern Europe languages (Russian, Polish, Rumanian, Czech, Hungarian)
5. Central and Western Europe languages (German, French, English, Dutch, Nordic languages)
6. Latinian and Balkan languages (Italian, Spanish, Portuguese, Greek, Yugoslavian, Bulgarian)
7. Other \_\_\_\_\_